#### **AGRY 515 - Plant Mineral Nutrition**

## **Nutrient Stress, Disease and Mycorrhizas**

Plant interactions with other species: Neutralism, Symbiosis, Competition

Disease: Resistance, Apparent Resistance, Tolerance

### **Fungal Diseases**

Steps in infection and importance of:

LMW solutes

plasma membrane permeability inducible resistance mechanisms hypersensitive reactions

Silicon

physical barrier soluble Si compounds

Nitrogen

obligate vs facultative parasites

Potassium

Calcium

B, Mo, Cu, Zn

#### **Bacterial Diseases**

Spot, vascular diseases

Viral diseases

Vectors

Pests: Types of host resistance

- 1. physical
- 2. mechanical
- 3. chemical

# Mycorrhizas

Ectomycorrhizae vs Endomycorrhizae

Root infection

Photosynthate demand

Impact on plant host